

# The Great Stagnation How America Ate All Low Hanging Fruit Of Modern History Got Sick And Will Eventually Feel Better Tyler Cowen

AS RECOGNIZED, ADVENTURE AS COMPETENTLY AS EXPERIENCE PRACTICALLY LESSON, AMUSEMENT, AS WITH EASE AS CONCORD CAN BE GOTTEN BY JUST CHECKING OUT A EBOOK **THE GREAT STAGNATION HOW AMERICA ATE ALL LOW HANGING FRUIT OF MODERN HISTORY GOT SICK AND WILL EVENTUALLY FEEL BETTER TYLER COWEN** AS A CONSEQUENCE IT IS NOT DIRECTLY DONE, YOU COULD ADMIT EVEN MORE REGARDING THIS LIFE, APPROACHING THE WORLD.

WE GIVE YOU THIS PROPER AS COMPETENTLY AS EASY HABIT TO ACQUIRE THOSE ALL. WE HAVE THE FUNDS FOR THE GREAT STAGNATION HOW AMERICA ATE ALL LOW HANGING FRUIT OF MODERN HISTORY GOT SICK AND WILL EVENTUALLY FEEL BETTER TYLER COWEN AND NUMEROUS EBOOK COLLECTIONS FROM FICTIONS TO SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH IN ANY WAY. IN THE MIDST OF THEM IS THIS THE GREAT STAGNATION HOW AMERICA ATE ALL LOW HANGING FRUIT OF MODERN HISTORY GOT SICK AND WILL EVENTUALLY FEEL BETTER TYLER COWEN THAT CAN BE YOUR PARTNER.

**THE COMPLACENT CLASS** TYLER COWEN 2017-02-28 A WALL STREET JOURNAL AND WASHINGTON POST BESTSELLER "TYLER COWEN'S BLOG, MARGINAL REVOLUTION, IS THE FIRST THING I READ EVERY MORNING. AND HIS BRILLIANT NEW BOOK, THE COMPLACENT CLASS, HAS BEEN ON MY NIGHTSTAND AFTER I DEVoured IT IN ONE SITTING. I AM AT ROUND-THE-CLOCK COWEN SATURATION RIGHT NOW."--MALCOLM GLADWELL SINCE ALEXIS DE TOCQUEVILLE, RESTLESSNESS HAS BEEN ACCEPTED AS A SIGNATURE AMERICAN TRAIT. OUR WILLINGNESS TO MOVE, TAKE RISKS, AND ADAPT TO CHANGE HAVE PRODUCED A DYNAMIC ECONOMY AND A TRADITION OF INNOVATION FROM BEN FRANKLIN TO STEVE JOBS. THE PROBLEM, ACCORDING TO LEGENDARY BLOGGER, ECONOMIST AND BEST SELLING AUTHOR TYLER COWEN, IS THAT AMERICANS TODAY HAVE BROKEN FROM THIS TRADITION—WE'RE WORKING HARDER THAN EVER TO AVOID CHANGE. WE'RE MOVING RESIDENCES LESS, MARRYING PEOPLE MORE LIKE OURSELVES AND CHOOSING OUR MUSIC AND OUR MATES BASED ON ALGORITHMS THAT WALL US OFF FROM ANYTHING THAT MIGHT BE TOO NEW OR TOO DIFFERENT. MATCH.COM MATCHES US IN LOVE. SPOTIFY AND PANDORA MATCH US IN MUSIC. FACEBOOK MATCHES US TO JUST ABOUT EVERYTHING ELSE. OF COURSE, THIS "MATCHING CULTURE" BRINGS TREMENDOUS POSITIVES: MUSIC WE LIKE, PARTNERS WHO MAKE US HAPPY, NEIGHBORS WHO WANT THE SAME THINGS. WE'RE MORE COMFORTABLE. BUT, ACCORDING TO COWEN, THERE ARE SIGNIFICANT COLLATERAL DOWNSIDES ATTENDING THIS COMFORT, AMONG THEM HEIGHTENED INEQUALITY AND SEGREGATION AND DECREASED INCENTIVES TO INNOVATE AND CREATE. THE COMPLACENT CLASS ARGUES THAT THIS CANNOT GO ON FOREVER. WE

ARE POSTPONING CHANGE, DUE TO OUR NEAR-SIGHTEDNESS AND EXTREME DESIRE FOR COMFORT, BUT ULTIMATELY THIS WILL MAKE CHANGE, WHEN IT COMES, HARDER. THE FORCES UNLEASHED BY THE GREAT STAGNATION WILL EVENTUALLY LEAD TO A MAJOR FISCAL AND BUDGETARY CRISIS: IMPOSSIBLY EXPENSIVE RENTALS FOR OUR MOST ATTRACTIVE CITIES, WORSENING OF RESIDENTIAL SEGREGATION, AND A DECLINE IN OUR WORK ETHIC. THE ONLY WAY TO AVOID THIS DIFFICULT FUTURE IS FOR AMERICANS TO FORCE THEMSELVES OUT OF THEIR COMFORTABLE SLUMBER—TO EMBRACE THEIR RESTLESS TRADITION AGAIN.

**THE RENT IS TOO DAMN HIGH** MATTHEW YGLESIAS 2012-03-06 FROM PROMINENT POLITICAL THINKER AND WIDELY FOLLOWED SLATE COLUMNIST, A POLEMIC ON HIGH RENTS AND HOUSING COSTS—AND HOW THESE COSTS ARE HOLLOWING OUT COMMUNITIES, THWARTING ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, AND RENDERING PERSONAL SUCCESS AND FULFILLMENT INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT TO ACHIEVE. RENT IS AN ISSUE THAT AFFECTS NEARLY EVERYONE. HIGH RENT IS A PROBLEM FOR ALL OF US, EXTENDING BEYOND PERSONAL FINANCIAL STRAIN. HIGH RENT DRAGS ON OUR COUNTRY'S OVERALL RATE OF ECONOMIC GROWTH, DAMAGES THE ENVIRONMENT, AND PROMOTES LONG COMMUTES, TRAFFIC JAMS, MISERY, AND SMOG. YET INSTEAD OF A SERIOUS FOCUS ON THE ISSUE, AMERICA'S CITIES FEATURE NICHE CONVERSATIONS ABOUT THE AVAILABILITY OF "AFFORDABLE HOUSING" FOR POOR PEOPLE. YGLESIAS'S BOOK CHANGES THE CONVERSATION FOR THE FIRST TIME, PRESENTING NEWFOUND CONTEXT FOR THE ISSUE AND REAL-TIME, PRACTICAL SOLUTIONS FOR THE PROBLEM.

**DISCOVER YOUR INNER ECONOMIST** TYLER COWEN 2008-05-27 ONE OF AMERICA'S MOST RESPECTED ECONOMISTS PRESENTS A QUIRKY, INCISIVE ROMP THROUGH EVERYDAY LIFE THAT

REVEALS HOW YOU CAN TURN ECONOMIC REASONING TO YOUR ADVANTAGE—OFTEN WHEN YOU LEAST EXPECT IT TO BE RELEVANT. LIKE NO OTHER ECONOMIST, TYLER COWEN SHOWS HOW ECONOMIC NOTIONS—SUCH AS INCENTIVES, SIGNALS, AND MARKETS—APPLY FAR MORE WIDELY THAN MERELY TO THE DECISIONS OF SOCIAL PLANNERS, GOVERNMENTS, AND BIG BUSINESS. WHAT DOES ECONOMIC THEORY SAY ABOUT ORDERING FROM A MENU? OR ATTRACTING THE RIGHT MATE? OR CONTROLLING PEOPLE WHO TALK TOO MUCH IN MEETINGS? OR DEALING WITH YOUR DENTIST? WITH A WRYLY AMUSING VOICE, IN CHAPTERS SUCH AS “HOW TO CONTROL THE WORLD, THE BASICS” AND “HOW TO CONTROL THE WORLD, KNOWING WHEN TO STOP” COWEN REVEALS THE HIDDEN ECONOMIC PATTERNS BEHIND EVERYDAY SITUATIONS SO YOU CAN GET MORE OF WHAT YOU REALLY WANT. READERS WILL ALSO GAIN LESS SELFISH INSIGHTS INTO HOW TO BE A GOOD PARTNER, NEIGHBOR AND EVEN CITIZEN OF THE WORLD. FOR INSTANCE, WHAT IS THE BEST WAY TO GIVE TO CHARITY? THE CHAPTER TITLE “HOW TO SAVE THE WORLD—MORE CHRISTMAS PRESENTS WON’T HELP” MAKES A POINT THAT IS EVERY BIT AS PERSONAL AS IT IS GLOBAL. INCENTIVES ARE AT THE CORE OF AN ECONOMIC APPROACH TO THE WORLD, BUT THEY DON’T JUST COME IN CASH. IN FACT, MONEY CAN BE A DISINCENTIVE. COWEN SHOWS WHY, FOR EXAMPLE, IT DOESN’T WORK TO PAY YOUR KIDS TO DO THE DISHES. OTHER KINDS OF INCENTIVES—LIKE MAKING SURE FAMILY MEMBERS KNOW THEY WILL BE ADMIRERED IF THEY RESPECT YOU—CAN WORK. ANOTHER NON-MONETARY INCENTIVE? TRY HAVING EVERYONE STAND UP IN YOUR NEXT MEETING IF YOU DON’T WANT ANYONE TO DRONE ON. DEEPLY FELT INCENTIVES LIKE PRIDE IN ONE’S WORK OR A PASSING SMILE FROM A LOVED ONE, CAN BE THE MOST POWERFUL OF ALL, EVEN WHILE THEY OPERATE ALONGSIDE MORE MUNDANE REWARDS SUCH AS MONEY AND FREE FOOD. DISCOVER YOUR INNER ECONOMIST IS AN INTRODUCTION TO THE SCIENCE OF ECONOMICS THAT SHOWS IT TO BE BUILT ON NOTIONS THAT ARE ALREADY WITHIN ALL OF US. WHILE THE IMPLICATIONS OF THOSE IDEAS LEAD TO COWEN’S OFTEN COUNTERINTUITIVE ADVICE, THEIR WISDOM IS PRESENTED IN ORDINARY EXAMPLES TAKEN FROM HOME LIFE, WORK LIFE, AND EVEN VACATION LIFE... HOW DO YOU GET A GOOD GUIDE IN A MOROCCAN BAZAAR?

**THE AMERICAN DREAM IS NOT DEAD** MICHAEL R. STRAIN 2020-02-28 POPULISTS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE POLITICAL AISLE ROUTINELY ANNOUNCE THAT THE AMERICAN DREAM IS DEAD. ACCORDING TO THEM, THE GAME HAS BEEN RIGGED BY ELITES, WORKERS CAN’T GET AHEAD, WAGES HAVE BEEN STAGNANT FOR DECADES, AND THE MIDDLE CLASS IS DYING. MICHAEL R. STRAIN, DIRECTOR OF ECONOMIC POLICY STUDIES AT THE AMERICAN ENTERPRISE INSTITUTE, DISPUTES THIS RHETORIC AS BOTH WRONG AND DANGEROUS. IN THIS SUCCINCTLY ARGUED VOLUME, HE SHOWS THAT, ON MEASURES OF ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY AND QUALITY OF LIFE, THERE HAS NEVER BEEN A BETTER TIME TO BE ALIVE IN AMERICA. HE BACKS HIS ARGUMENT WITH OVERWHELMING—AND UNDERREPORTED—DATA TO SHOW HOW THE FACTS FAVOR REALISTIC OPTIMISM. HE WARNS, HOWEVER, THAT THE FALSE PROPHETS OF POPULISM POSE A SERIOUS DANGER TO OUR CURRENT AND FUTURE PROSPERITY. THEIR POLICIES WOULD LEAVE WORKERS WORSE OFF. AND THEIR ERRONEOUS CLAIM THAT THE AMERICAN DREAM IS DEAD COULD DISCOURAGE PEOPLE FROM TAKING ADVANTAGE OF REAL OPPORTUNITIES TO

BETTER THEIR LIVES. IF ENOUGH PEOPLE START TO BELIEVE THE DREAM IS DEAD, THEY COULD, IN EFFECT, KILL IT. TO PREVENT THIS SELF-FULFILLING PROPHECY, STRAIN’S BOOK IS URGENT READING FOR ANYONE FEELING THE PULL OF THE POPULISTS. E. J. DIONNE AND HENRY OLSEN PROVIDE SPIRITED RESPONSES TO STRAIN’S ARGUMENT.

**STUBBORN ATTACHMENTS** TYLER COWEN 2018 FROM A BESTSELLING AUTHOR AND ECONOMIST, A CONTEMPORARY MORAL CASE FOR ECONOMIC GROWTH—AND A DOSE OF INSPIRATION AND OPTIMISM ABOUT OUR FUTURE POSSIBILITIES. GROWTH IS GOOD. THROUGHOUT HISTORY, ECONOMIC GROWTH IN PARTICULAR HAS ALLEVIATED HUMAN MISERY, IMPROVED HUMAN HAPPINESS AND OPPORTUNITY, AND LENGTHENED HUMAN LIVES. WEALTHIER SOCIETIES ARE MORE STABLE, OFFER BETTER LIVING STANDARDS, PRODUCE BETTER MEDICINES, AND ENSURE GREATER AUTONOMY, GREATER FULFILLMENT, AND MORE SOURCES OF FUN. IF WE WANT TO CONTINUE OUR TREND OF GROWTH—AND THE OVERWHELMINGLY POSITIVE OUTCOMES FOR SOCIETIES THAT COME WITH IT—EVERY INDIVIDUAL MUST BECOME MORE CONCERNED WITH THE WELFARE OF THOSE AROUND US. SO HOW DO WE PROCEED? TYLER COWEN, IN A CULMINATION OF 20 YEARS OF THINKING AND RESEARCH, PROVIDES A ROADMAP FOR MOVING FORWARD. IN *STUBBORN ATTACHMENTS: A VISION FOR A SOCIETY OF FREE, PROSPEROUS, AND RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUALS*, HE ARGUES THAT OUR REASON AND COMMON SENSE CAN HELP FREE US OF THE FAULTY IDEAS THAT HOLD US BACK AS PEOPLE AND AS A SOCIETY, ALLOWING US TO SET OUR SIGHTS ON THE LONG-TERM STRUGGLES THAT MAXIMIZE SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC GROWTH WHILE RESPECTING HUMAN RIGHTS. *STUBBORN ATTACHMENTS*, AT ITS HEART, MAKES THE CONTEMPORARY MORAL CASE FOR ECONOMIC GROWTH, AND DELIVERS A GREAT DOSE OF INSPIRATION AND OPTIMISM ABOUT OUR FUTURE POSSIBILITIES.

THE MORAL CONSEQUENCES OF ECONOMIC GROWTH BENJAMIN M. FRIEDMAN 2010-11-03 FROM THE AUTHOR OF *DAY OF RECKONING*, THE ACCLAIMED CRITIQUE OF RONALD REAGAN’S ECONOMIC POLICY (“EVERY CITIZEN SHOULD READ IT,” SAID *THE NEW YORK TIMES*): A PERSUASIVE, WIDE-RANGING ARGUMENT THAT ECONOMIC GROWTH PROVIDES FAR MORE THAN MATERIAL BENEFITS. IN CLEAR-CUT PROSE, BENJAMIN M. FRIEDMAN EXAMINES THE POLITICAL AND SOCIAL HISTORIES OF THE LARGE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES—PARTICULARLY OF THE UNITED STATES SINCE THE CIVIL WAR—to DEMONSTRATE THE FACT THAT INCOMES ON THE RISE LEAD TO MORE OPEN AND DEMOCRATIC SOCIETIES. HE EXPLAINS THAT GROWTH, RATHER THAN SIMPLY A HIGH STANDARD OF LIVING, IS KEY TO EFFECTING POLITICAL AND SOCIAL LIBERALIZATION IN THE THIRD WORLD, AND SHOWS THAT EVEN THE WEALTHIEST OF NATIONS PUTS ITS DEMOCRATIC VALUES AT RISK WHEN INCOME LEVELS STAND STILL. MERELY BEING RICH IS NO PROTECTION AGAINST A TURN TOWARD RIGIDITY AND INTOLERANCE WHEN A COUNTRY’S CITIZENS LOSE THE SENSE THAT THEY ARE GETTING AHEAD. WITH CONCRETE POLICY SUGGESTIONS FOR PURSUING GROWTH AT HOME AND PROMOTING WORLDWIDE ECONOMIC EXPANSION, THIS VOLUME IS A MAJOR CONTRIBUTION TO THE ONGOING DEBATE ABOUT THE EFFECTS OF ECONOMIC GROWTH AND GLOBALIZATION.

*THE PRODUCTIVITY PUZZLE: RESTORING ECONOMIC DYNAMISM* DAVID ADLER 2019-10-30

THIS MONOGRAPH IS A COLLECTION OF ARTICLES ON PRODUCTIVITY AND RELATED TOPICS SUBMITTED BY SPEAKERS AT AN INTERDISCIPLINARY NOVEMBER 2017 CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY, AMONG OTHERS, THE CFA INSTITUTE RESEARCH FOUNDATION, WITH ADDITIONAL ARTICLES SOLICITED BY THE EDITORS FROM NOTED EXPERTS ON THE FIELD.

**AN ECONOMIST GETS LUNCH** TYLER COWEN 2012-04-12 ONE OF THE MOST INFLUENTIAL ECONOMISTS OF THE DECADE—AND THE NEW YORK TIMES BESTSELLING AUTHOR OF *THE GREAT STAGNATION*—BOLDLY ARGUES THAT JUST ABOUT EVERYTHING YOU’VE HEARD ABOUT FOOD IS WRONG. FOOD SNOBBERY IS KILLING ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND INNOVATION, SAYS ECONOMIST, PREEMINENT SOCIAL COMMENTATOR, AND MAVERICK DINING GUIDE BLOGGER TYLER COWEN. AMERICANS ARE BECOMING ANGRY THAT OUR AGRICULTURAL PRACTICES HAVE LED TO GLOBAL WARMING—BUT WHILE FOOD SNOBS ARE RIGHT THAT LOCAL FOOD TASTES BETTER, THEY’RE WRONG THAT IT IS BETTER FOR THE ENVIRONMENT, AND THEY ARE WRONG THAT CHEAP FOOD IS BAD FOOD. THE FOOD WORLD NEEDS TO KNOW THAT YOU DON’T HAVE TO SPEND MORE TO EAT HEALTHY, GREEN, EXCITING MEALS. AT LAST, SOME GOOD NEWS FROM AN ECONOMIST! TYLER COWEN DISCUSSES EVERYTHING FROM SLOW FOOD TO FAST FOOD, FROM AGRICULTURE TO GOURMET CULTURE, FROM MODERNIST CUISINE TO HOW TO PICK THE BEST STREET VENDOR. HE SHOWS WHY AIRPLANE FOOD IS BAD BUT AIRPORT FOOD IS GOOD; WHY RESTAURANTS FULL OF HAPPY, ATTRACTIVE PEOPLE SERVE MEDITERRANEAN MEALS; AND WHY AMERICAN FOOD HAS IMPROVED AS AMERICANS DRINK MORE WINE. AND MOST IMPORTANT OF ALL, HE SHOWS HOW TO GET GOOD, CHEAP EATS JUST ABOUT ANYWHERE. JUST AS *THE GREAT STAGNATION* WAS COWEN’S RESPONSE TO ALL THE FASHIONABLE THINKING ABOUT THE ECONOMIC CRISIS, *AN ECONOMIST GETS LUNCH* IS HIS RESPONSE TO ALL THE FASHIONABLE THINKING ABOUT FOOD. PROVOCATIVE, INCISIVE, AND AS ENJOYABLE AS A JUICY, GRASS-FED BURGER, IT WILL INFLUENCE WHAT YOU’LL CHOOSE TO EAT TODAY AND HOW WE’RE GOING TO FEED THE WORLD TOMORROW.

**FULLY GROWN** DIETRICH VOLLRATH 2020-01-13 MOST ECONOMISTS WOULD AGREE THAT A THRIVING ECONOMY IS SYNONYMOUS WITH GDP GROWTH. THE MORE WE PRODUCE AND CONSUME, THE HIGHER OUR LIVING STANDARD AND THE MORE RESOURCES AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC. THIS MEANS THAT OUR CURRENT ERA, IN WHICH GROWTH HAS SLOWED SUBSTANTIALLY FROM ITS POSTWAR HIGHS, HAS RAISED ALARM BELLS. BUT SHOULD IT? IS GROWTH ACTUALLY THE BEST WAY TO MEASURE ECONOMIC SUCCESS—AND DOES OUR SLOWDOWN INDICATE ECONOMIC PROBLEMS? THE COUNTERINTUITIVE ANSWER DIETRICH VOLLRATH OFFERS IS: NO. LOOKING AT THE SAME FACTS AS OTHER ECONOMISTS, HE OFFERS A RADICALLY DIFFERENT INTERPRETATION. RATHER THAN A SIGN OF ECONOMIC FAILURE, HE ARGUES, OUR CURRENT SLOWDOWN IS, IN FACT, A SIGN OF OUR WIDESPREAD ECONOMIC SUCCESS. OUR POWERFUL ECONOMY HAS ALREADY SUPPLIED SO MUCH OF THE NECESSARY STUFF OF MODERN LIFE, BROUGHT US SO MUCH COMFORT, SECURITY, AND LUXURY, THAT WE HAVE TURNED TO NEW FORMS OF PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION THAT INCREASE OUR WELL-BEING BUT DO NOT CONTRIBUTE TO GROWTH IN GDP. IN *FULLY GROWN*, VOLLRATH OFFERS A POWERFUL CASE TO SUPPORT THAT ARGUMENT. HE EXPLORES A NUMBER OF

IMPORTANT TRENDS IN THE US ECONOMY: INCLUDING A DECREASE IN THE NUMBER OF WORKERS RELATIVE TO THE POPULATION, A SHIFT FROM A GOODS-DRIVEN ECONOMY TO A SERVICES-DRIVEN ONE, AND A DECLINE IN GEOGRAPHIC MOBILITY. IN EACH CASE, HE SHOWS HOW THEIR ECONOMIC EFFECTS COULD BE READ AS A SIGN OF SUCCESS, EVEN THOUGH THEY EACH ACT AS A BRAKE ON GDP GROWTH. HE ALSO REVEALS WHAT GROWTH MEASUREMENT CAN AND CANNOT TELL US—WHICH FACTORS ARE RIGHTLY CORRELATED WITH ECONOMIC SUCCESS, WHICH TELL US NOTHING ABOUT SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN THE ECONOMY, AND WHICH FALL INTO A CONSPICUOUSLY GRAY AREA. SURE TO BE CONTROVERSIAL, *FULLY GROWN* WILL RESET THE TERMS OF ECONOMIC DEBATE AND HELP US THINK ANEW ABOUT WHAT A SUCCESSFUL ECONOMY LOOKS LIKE.

**HUMAN FRONTIERS** MICHAEL BHASKAR 2022-08-02 WHY HAS THE FLOW OF BIG, WORLD-CHANGING IDEAS SLOWED DOWN? A PROVOCATIVE LOOK AT WHAT HAPPENS NEXT AT THE FRONTIERS OF HUMAN KNOWLEDGE. THE HISTORY OF HUMANITY IS THE HISTORY OF BIG IDEAS THAT EXPAND OUR FRONTIERS—FROM THE WHEEL TO SPACE FLIGHT, CAVE PAINTING TO THE MASSIVELY MULTIPLAYER GAME, MONOTHEISTIC RELIGION TO QUANTUM THEORY. AND YET FOR THE PAST FEW DECADES, APART FROM A RUSH OF NEW GADGETS AND THE EXPLOSION OF DIGITAL TECHNOLOGY, WORLD-CHANGING IDEAS HAVE BEEN HARDER TO COME BY. SINCE THE 1970S, BIG IDEAS HAVE HAPPENED INCREMENTALLY—RECYCLED, FOCUSED IN NARROW BANDS OF INNOVATION. IN THIS PROVOCATIVE BOOK, MICHAEL BHASKAR LOOKS AT WHY THE FLOW OF BIG, WORLD-CHANGING IDEAS HAS SLOWED, AND WHAT THIS MEANS FOR THE FUTURE. BHASKAR ARGUES THAT THE CHALLENGE AT THE FRONTIERS OF KNOWLEDGE HAS ARISEN NOT BECAUSE WE ARE UNIMAGINATIVE AND BAD AT REALIZING BIG IDEAS BUT BECAUSE WE HAVE ALREADY PUSHED SO FAR. IF WE COMPARE THE WORLD OF OUR GREAT-GREAT-GREAT-GRANDPARENTS TO OURS TODAY, WE CAN SEE HOW A SERIES OF TRANSFORMATIVE IDEAS REVOLUTIONIZED ALMOST EVERYTHING IN JUST A CENTURY AND A HALF. BUT RECENTLY, BECAUSE OF SHORT-TERMISM, RISK AVERSION, AND FRACTIOUS DECISION MAKING, WE HAVE BUILT A CAUTIOUS, UNIMAGINATIVE WORLD. BHASKAR SHOWS HOW WE CAN START TO EXPAND THE FRONTIER AGAIN BY THINKING BIG—EMBARKING ON THE NEXT UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS OR APOLLO MISSION—AND EMBRACING CHANGE.

**GREAT MAMBO CHICKEN AND THE TRANSHUMAN CONDITION** ED REGIS 1991-09-18 ENTER THE GRAY AREA BETWEEN OVERHEATED IMAGINATION AND OVERHEATED REALITY, AND MEET A NETWORK OF SCIENTISTS BENT ON CREATING ARTIFICIAL LIFE FORMS, BUILDING TIME MACHINES, HATCHING PLANS FOR DISMANTLING THE SUN, ENCLOSING THE SOLAR SYSTEM IN A COSMIC EGG-SHELL, AND FAXING HUMAN MINDS TO THE FAR SIDE OF THE GALAXY. WITH ED REGIS AS YOUR GUIDE, WALK THE FINE LINE BETWEEN SCIENCE FACT AND FICTION ON THIS FREEWHEELING AND RIOTOUSLY FUNNY TOUR THROUGH SOME OF THE MOST SERIOUS SCIENCE THERE IS.

**INTERNATIONAL MACROECONOMICS IN THE WAKE OF THE GLOBAL FINANCIAL CRISIS** LAURENT FERRARA 2018-06-13 THIS BOOK COLLECTS SELECTED ARTICLES ADDRESSING SEVERAL CURRENTLY DEBATED ISSUES IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL MACROECONOMICS. THEY FOCUS ON THE ROLE OF THE CENTRAL BANKS IN THE DEBATE ON HOW TO COME TO

TERMS WITH THE LONG-TERM DECLINE IN PRODUCTIVITY GROWTH, INSUFFICIENT AGGREGATE DEMAND, HIGH ECONOMIC UNCERTAINTY AND GROWING INEQUALITIES FOLLOWING THE GLOBAL FINANCIAL CRISIS. CENTRAL BANKS ARE OF CONSIDERABLE IMPORTANCE IN THIS DEBATE SINCE UNDERSTANDING THE SLUGGISHNESS OF THE RECOVERY PROCESS AS WELL AS ITS IMPLICATIONS FOR THE NATURAL INTEREST RATE ARE KEY TO ASSESSING OUTPUT GAPS AND THE MONETARY POLICY STANCE. THE AUTHORS ARGUE THAT A MORE DYNAMIC DOMESTIC AND EXTERNAL AGGREGATE DEMAND HELPS TO RAISE THE INFLATION RATE, EASING THE CONSTRAINT DERIVING FROM THE ZERO LOWER BOUND AND ALLOWING MONETARY POLICY TO DEPART FROM ITS CURRENT ULTRA-ACCOMMODATIVE POSITION. BEYOND MACROECONOMIC FACTORS, THE BOOK ALSO DISCUSSES A SUPPORTIVE FINANCIAL ENVIRONMENT AS A PRECONDITION FOR THE REBOUND OF GLOBAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, STRESSING THAT UNDERSTANDING CAPITAL FLOWS IS A PREREQUISITE FOR ECONOMIC-POLICY DECISIONS.

**THE GREAT STAGNATION** TYLER COWEN 2011 TYLER COWEN'S THE GREAT STAGNATION, THE ESPECIAL HEARD ROUND THE WORLD THAT IGNITED A FIRESTORM OF DEBATE AND REDEFINED THE NATURE OF OUR ECONOMIC MALAISE, IS NOW-AT LAST-A BOOK. AMERICA HAS BEEN THROUGH THE BIGGEST FINANCIAL CRISIS SINCE THE GREAT DEPRESSION, UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBERS ARE FRIGHTENING, MEDIA WAGES HAVE BEEN FLAT SINCE THE 1970s, AND IT IS COMMON TO EXPECT THAT THINGS WILL GET WORSE BEFORE THEY GET BETTER. CERTAINLY, THE MULTIDECADE STAGNATION IS NOT YET OVER. HOW WILL WE GET OUT OF THIS MESS? ONE POLITICAL PARTY TRIES TO INCREASE GOVERNMENT SPENDING EVEN WHEN WE HAVE NO GOOD PLAN FOR PAYING FOR BALLOONING PROGRAMS LIKE MEDICARE AND SOCIAL SECURITY. THE OTHER PARTY SEEMS TO THINK TAX CUTS WILL RAISE REVENUE AND HAS A RECORD OF CREATING BIGGER FISCAL DISASTERS THAT THE FIRST. WHERE DOES THIS MADNESS COME FROM? AS COWEN ARGUES, OUR ECONOMY HAS ENJOYED LOW-HANGING FRUIT SINCE THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY: FREE LAND, IMMIGRANT LABOR, AND POWERFUL NEW TECHNOLOGIES. BUT DURING THE LAST FORTY YEARS, THE LOW-HANGING FRUIT STARTED DISAPPEARING, AND WE STARTED PRETENDING IT WAS STILL THERE. WE HAVE FAILED TO RECOGNIZE THAT WE ARE AT A TECHNOLOGICAL PLATEAU. THE FRUIT TREES ARE BARER THAN WE WANT TO BELIEVE. THAT'S IT. THAT IS WHAT HAS GONE WRONG AND THAT IS WHY OUR POLITICS IS CRAZY. COWEN REVEALS THE UNDERLYING CAUSES OF OUR PAST PROSPERITY AND HOW WE WILL GENERATE IT AGAIN. THIS IS A PASSIONATE CALL FOR A NEW RESPECT OF SCIENTIFIC INNOVATIONS THAT BENEFIT NOT ONLY THE POWERFUL ELITES, BUT HUMANITY AS A WHOLE.

**AVERAGE IS OVER** TYLER COWEN 2013-09-12 RENOWNED ECONOMIST AND AUTHOR OF BIG BUSINESS TYLER COWEN BRINGS A GROUNDBREAKING ANALYSIS OF CAPITALISM, THE JOB MARKET, AND THE GROWING GAP BETWEEN THE ONE PERCENT AND MINIMUM WAGE WORKERS IN THIS FOLLOW-UP TO THE NEW YORK TIMES BESTSELLER THE GREAT STAGNATION. THE UNITED STATES CONTINUES TO MINT MORE MILLIONAIRES AND BILLIONAIRES THAN ANY COUNTRY EVER. YET, SINCE THE GREAT RECESSION, THREE QUARTERS OF THE JOBS CREATED HERE PAY ONLY marginally more than minimum wage. WHY IS THERE GROWTH ONLY AT THE TOP AND THE BOTTOM? ECONOMIST AND BESTSELLING AUTHOR TYLER COWEN EXPLAINS

THAT HIGH EARNERS ARE TAKING EVER MORE ADVANTAGE OF MACHINE INTELLIGENCE AND ACHIEVING EVER-BETTER RESULTS. MEANWHILE, NEARLY EVERY BUSINESS SECTOR RELIES LESS AND LESS ON MANUAL LABOR, AND THAT MEANS A STEADY, SECURE LIFE SOMEWHERE IN THE MIDDLE—AVERAGE—IS OVER. IN AVERAGE IS OVER, COWEN LAYS OUT HOW THE NEW ECONOMY WORKS AND IDENTIFIES WHAT WORKERS AND ENTREPRENEURS YOUNG AND OLD MUST DO TO THRIVE IN THIS RADICALLY NEW ECONOMIC LANDSCAPE.

**GLOBAL PRODUCTIVITY** ALISTAIR DIEPPE 2021-06-09 THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC STRUCK THE GLOBAL ECONOMY AFTER A DECADE THAT FEATURED A BROAD-BASED SLOWDOWN IN PRODUCTIVITY GROWTH. GLOBAL PRODUCTIVITY: TRENDS, DRIVERS, AND POLICIES PRESENTS THE FIRST COMPREHENSIVE ANALYSIS OF THE EVOLUTION AND DRIVERS OF PRODUCTIVITY GROWTH, EXAMINES THE EFFECTS OF COVID-19 ON PRODUCTIVITY, AND DISCUSSES A WIDE RANGE OF POLICIES NEEDED TO REKINDLE PRODUCTIVITY GROWTH. THE BOOK ALSO PROVIDES A FAR-REACHING DATA SET OF MULTIPLE MEASURES OF PRODUCTIVITY FOR UP TO 164 ADVANCED ECONOMIES AND EMERGING MARKET AND DEVELOPING ECONOMIES, AND IT INTRODUCES A NEW SECTORAL DATABASE OF PRODUCTIVITY. THE WORLD BANK HAS CREATED AN EXTRAORDINARY BOOK ON PRODUCTIVITY, COVERING A LARGE GROUP OF COUNTRIES AND USING A WIDE VARIETY OF DATA SOURCES. THERE IS AN EMPHASIS ON EMERGING AND DEVELOPING ECONOMIES, WHEREAS THE PRIOR LITERATURE HAS CONCENTRATED ON DEVELOPED ECONOMIES. THE BOOK SEEKS TO UNDERSTAND GROWTH PATTERNS AND QUANTIFY THE ROLE OF (AMONG OTHER THINGS) THE REALLOCATION OF FACTORS, TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE, AND THE IMPACT OF NATURAL DISASTERS, INCLUDING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC. THIS BOOK IS MUST-READING FOR SPECIALISTS IN EMERGING ECONOMIES BUT ALSO PROVIDES DEEP INSIGHTS FOR ANYONE INTERESTED IN ECONOMIC GROWTH AND PRODUCTIVITY. MARTIN NEIL BAILY SENIOR FELLOW, THE BROOKINGS INSTITUTION FORMER CHAIR, U.S. PRESIDENT'S COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS THIS IS AN IMPORTANT BOOK AT A CRITICAL TIME. AS THE BOOK NOTES, GLOBAL PRODUCTIVITY GROWTH HAD ALREADY BEEN SLOWING PRIOR TO THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC AND COLLAPSES WITH THE PANDEMIC. IF WE WANT AN EFFECTIVE RECOVERY, WE HAVE TO UNDERSTAND WHAT WAS DRIVING THESE LONG-RUN TRENDS. THE BOOK PRESENTS A NOVEL GLOBAL APPROACH TO EXAMINING THE LEVELS, GROWTH RATES, AND DRIVERS OF PRODUCTIVITY GROWTH. FOR ANYONE WANTING TO UNDERSTAND OR INFLUENCE PRODUCTIVITY GROWTH, THIS IS AN ESSENTIAL READ. NICHOLAS BLOOM WILLIAM D. EBERLE PROFESSOR OF ECONOMICS, STANFORD UNIVERSITY THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC HIT A GLOBAL ECONOMY THAT WAS ALREADY STRUGGLING WITH AN ADVERSE PRE-EXISTING CONDITION—SLOW PRODUCTIVITY GROWTH. THIS EXTRAORDINARILY VALUABLE AND TIMELY BOOK BRINGS CONSIDERABLE NEW EVIDENCE THAT SHOWS THE BROAD-BASED, LONG-STANDING NATURE OF THE SLOWDOWN. IT IS COMPREHENSIVE, WITH AN EXCEPTIONAL FOCUS ON EMERGING MARKET AND DEVELOPING ECONOMIES. IMPORTANTLY, IT SHOWS HOW SEVERE DISASTERS (OF WHICH COVID-19 IS JUST THE LATEST) TYPICALLY HARM PRODUCTIVITY. THERE ARE NO SILVER BULLETS, BUT THE BOOK SUGGESTS SENSIBLE STRATEGIES TO IMPROVE GROWTH PROSPECTS. JOHN FERNALD

SCHRODERS CHAIRED PROFESSOR OF EUROPEAN COMPETITIVENESS AND REFORM AND PROFESSOR OF ECONOMICS, INSEAD

WHY AMERICA IS NOT A NEW ROME VACLAV SMIL 2010-01-29 AN INVESTIGATION OF THE AMERICA-ROME ANALOGY THAT GOES DEEPER THAN THE FACILE COMPARISONS MADE ON TALK SHOWS AND IN GLOSSY MAGAZINE ARTICLES. AMERICA'S POST-COLD WAR STRATEGIC DOMINANCE AND ITS PRE-RECESSION AFFLUENCE INSPIRED PUNDITS TO MAKE CELEBRATORY COMPARISONS TO ANCIENT ROME AT ITS MOST POWERFUL. NOW, WITH AMERICA NO LONGER PERCEIVED AS INVULNERABLE, ENGAGED IN PROTRACTED FIGHTING IN IRAQ AND AFGHANISTAN, AND SUFFERING THE WORST ECONOMIC DOWNTURN SINCE THE GREAT DEPRESSION, COMPARISONS ARE TO THE BLOATED, DECADENT, INEFFECTUAL LATER EMPIRE. IN WHY AMERICA IS NOT A NEW ROME, VACLAV SMIL LOOKS AT THESE COMPARISONS IN DETAIL, GOING DEEPER THAN THE FACILE ANALOGY-MAKING OF TALK SHOWS AND GLOSSY MAGAZINE ARTICLES. HE FINDS PROFOUND DIFFERENCES. SMIL, A SCIENTIST AND A LIFELONG STUDENT OF ROMAN HISTORY, FOCUSES ON SEVERAL FUNDAMENTAL CONCERNS: THE VERY MEANING OF EMPIRE; THE ACTUAL EXTENT AND NATURE OF ROMAN AND AMERICAN POWER; THE ROLE OF KNOWLEDGE AND INNOVATION; AND DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC BASICS—POPULATION DYNAMICS, ILLNESS, DEATH, WEALTH, AND MISERY. AMERICA IS NOT A LATTER-DAY ROME, SMIL FINDS, AND WE NEED TO UNDERSTAND THIS IN ORDER TO LOOK AHEAD WITHOUT THE BURDEN OF COUNTERPRODUCTIVE ANALOGIES. SUPERFICIAL SIMILARITIES DO NOT IMPLY LONG-TERM POLITICAL, DEMOGRAPHIC, OR ECONOMIC OUTCOMES IDENTICAL TO ROME'S.

**WHAT PRICE FAME?** TYLER COWEN 2000 IN A WORLD WHERE MORE PEOPLE KNOW WHO PRINCESS DI WAS THAN WHO THEIR OWN SENATORS ARE, WHERE GRACELAND DRAWS MORE VISITORS PER YEAR THAN THE WHITE HOUSE, AND WHERE MICHAEL JORDAN IS AN INDUSTRY UNTO HIMSELF, FAME AND CELEBRITY ARE CENTRAL CURRENCIES. IN THIS INTRIGUING BOOK, TYLER COWEN EXPLORES AND ELUCIDATES THE ECONOMICS OF FAME. FAME MOTIVATES THE TALENTED AND DRAWS LIKE-MINDED FANS TOGETHER. BUT IT ALSO MAY PUT PROFITABILITY AHEAD OF QUALITY, VISIBILITY ABOVE SUBTLETY, AND PRIVACY OUT OF REACH. THE SEPARATION OF FAME AND MERIT IS ONE OF THE CENTRAL DILEMMAS COWEN CONSIDERS IN HIS ACCOUNT OF THE MODERN MARKET ECONOMY. HE SHOWS HOW FAME IS PRODUCED, OUTLINES THE PRINCIPLES THAT GOVERN WHO BECOMES FAMOUS AND WHY, AND DISCUSSES WHETHER FAME-SEEKING BEHAVIOR HARMONIZES INDIVIDUAL AND SOCIAL INTERESTS OR CORRUPTS SOCIAL DISCOURSE AND DEGRADES CULTURE. MOST PERTINENTLY, COWEN CONSIDERS THE IMPLICATIONS OF MODERN FAME FOR CREATIVITY, PRIVACY, AND MORALITY. WHERE CRITICS FROM PLATO TO ALLAN BLOOM HAVE DECRIED THE QUEST FOR FAME, COWEN TAKES A MORE PRAGMATIC, OPTIMISTIC VIEW. HE IDENTIFIES THE BENEFITS OF A FAME-INTENSIVE SOCIETY AND MAKES A PERSUASIVE CASE THAT HOWEVER BAD FAME MAY TURN OUT TO BE FOR THE FAMOUS, IT IS GENERALLY GOOD FOR SOCIETY AND CULTURE.

**PIVOTAL DECADE** JUDITH STEIN 2010-05-25 IN THIS FASCINATING NEW HISTORY, JUDITH STEIN ARGUES THAT IN ORDER TO UNDERSTAND OUR CURRENT ECONOMIC CRISIS WE NEED TO LOOK BACK TO THE 1970S AND THE END OF THE AGE OF THE FACTORY--THE ERA OF

POSTWAR LIBERALISM, CREATED BY THE NEW DEAL, WHOSE PRACTICES, HIGH WAGES, AND REGULATED CAPITAL PRODUCED BOTH ROBUST ECONOMIC GROWTH AND GREATER INCOME EQUALITY. WHEN HIGH OIL PRICES AND ECONOMIC COMPETITION FROM JAPAN AND GERMANY BATTERED THE AMERICAN ECONOMY, NEW POLICIES--BOTH INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC--BECAME NECESSARY. BUT WAR WAS WAGED AGAINST INFLATION, RATHER THAN AGAINST UNEMPLOYMENT, AND THE GOVERNMENT PROMOTED A BALANCED BUDGET INSTEAD OF GROWTH. THIS, SAYS STEIN, MARKED THE BEGINNING OF THE AGE OF FINANCE AND SUBSEQUENT DEREGULATION, FREE TRADE, LOW TAXATION, AND WEAK UNIONS THAT HAS FOSTERED INEQUALITY AND NOW THE WORST RECESSION IN EIGHTY YEARS. DRAWING ON EXTENSIVE ARCHIVAL RESEARCH AND COVERING THE ECONOMIC, INTELLECTUAL, POLITICAL, AND LABOR HISTORY OF THE DECADE, STEIN PROVIDES A WEALTH OF INFORMATION ON THE 1970S. SHE ALSO SHOWS THAT TO RESTORE PROSPERITY TODAY, AMERICA NEEDS A NEW MODEL: MORE FACTORIES AND FEWER FINANCIAL HOUSES. --PUBLISHER'S DESCRIPTION.

**IN PRAISE OF COMMERCIAL CULTURE** TYLER COWEN 2009-06-30 DOES A MARKET ECONOMY ENCOURAGE OR DISCOURAGE MUSIC, LITERATURE, AND THE VISUAL ARTS? DO ECONOMIC FORCES OF SUPPLY AND DEMAND HELP OR HARM THE PURSUIT OF CREATIVITY? THIS BOOK SEEKS TO REDRESS THE CURRENT INTELLECTUAL AND POPULAR BALANCE AND TO ENCOURAGE A MORE FAVORABLE ATTITUDE TOWARD THE COMMERCIALIZATION OF CULTURE THAT WE ASSOCIATE WITH MODERNITY. ECONOMIST TYLER COWEN ARGUES THAT THE CAPITALIST MARKET ECONOMY IS A VITAL BUT UNDERAPPRECIATED INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK FOR SUPPORTING A PLURALITY OF CO-EXISTING ARTISTIC VISIONS, PROVIDING A STEADY STREAM OF NEW AND SATISFYING CREATIONS, SUPPORTING BOTH HIGH AND LOW CULTURE, HELPING CONSUMERS AND ARTISTS REFINE THEIR TASTES, AND PAYING HOMAGE TO THE PAST BY CAPTURING, REPRODUCING, AND DISSEMINATING IT. CONTEMPORARY CULTURE, COWEN ARGUES, IS FLOURISHING IN ITS VARIOUS MANIFESTATIONS, INCLUDING THE VISUAL ARTS, LITERATURE, MUSIC, ARCHITECTURE, AND THE CINEMA. SUCCESSFUL HIGH CULTURE USUALLY COMES OUT OF A HEALTHY AND PROSPEROUS POPULAR CULTURE. SHAKESPEARE AND MOZART WERE HIGHLY POPULAR IN THEIR OWN TIME. BEETHOVEN'S LATER, LESS ACCESSIBLE MUSIC WAS MADE POSSIBLE IN PART BY HIS EARLY POPULARITY. TODAY, CONSUMER DEMAND ENSURES THAT ARCHIVAL BLUES RECORDINGS, A WIDE ARRAY OF PAST AND CURRENT SYMPHONIES, AND THIS WEEK'S TOP 40 HIT SIT SIDE BY SIDE IN THE MUSIC MEGASTORE. HIGH AND LOW CULTURE INDEED COMPLEMENT EACH OTHER. COWEN'S PHILOSOPHY OF CULTURAL OPTIMISM STANDS IN OPPOSITION TO THE MANY VARIETIES OF CULTURAL PESSIMISM FOUND AMONG CONSERVATIVES, NEO-CONSERVATIVES, THE FRANKFURT SCHOOL, AND SOME VERSIONS OF THE POLITICAL CORRECTNESS AND MULTICULTURALIST MOVEMENTS, AS WELL AS HISTORICAL FIGURES, INCLUDING ROUSSEAU AND PLATO. HE SHOWS THAT EVEN WHEN CONTEMPORARY CULTURE IS THRIVING, IT APPEARS DEGENERATE, AS EVIDENCED BY THE WIDESPREAD ACCEPTANCE OF PESSIMISM. HE ENDS BY CONSIDERING THE REASONS WHY CULTURAL PESSIMISM HAS SUCH A POWERFUL HOLD ON INTELLECTUALS AND OPINION-MAKERS.

**THE COMMANDING HEIGHTS** DANIEL YERGIN 2008-12-26 THE MOST POWERFUL FORCE IN THE WORLD ECONOMY TODAY IS THE REDEFINITION OF THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN STATE AND MARKETPLACE - A PROCESS THAT GOES BY THE NAME OF PRIVATIZATION THOUGH THIS TERM IS INADEQUATE TO EXPRESS ITS FAR-REACHING CHANGES. WE ARE MOVING FROM AN ERA IN WHICH GOVERNMENTS SOUGHT TO SEIZE AND CONTROL THE 'COMMANDING HEIGHTS' OF THE ECONOMY TO AN ERA IN WHICH THE IDEA OF FREE MARKETS IS CAPTURING THE COMMANDING HEIGHTS OF WORLD ECONOMIC THINKING. BASIC VIEWS OF HOW SOCIETY OUGHT TO BE ORGANIZED ARE UNDERGOING RAPID CHANGE, TRILLIONS OF DOLLARS ARE CHANGING HANDS AND SO IS FUNDAMENTAL POLITICAL POWER. GREAT NEW WEALTH IS BEING CREATED - AS ARE HUGE OPPORTUNITIES AND HUGE RISKS. TAKING A WORLDWIDE PERSPECTIVE, INCLUDING BRITAIN, WHERE THE PROCESS BEGAN WITH MRS THATCHER, EUROPE AND THE FORMER USSR, CHINA, LATIN AMERICA AND THE US, THE COMMANDING HEIGHTS SHOWS HOW A REVOLUTION IN IDEAS IS TRANSFORMING THE WORLD ECONOMY - WHY IT IS HAPPENING, HOW IT CAN GO WRONG AND WHAT IT WILL MEAN FOR THE GLOBAL ECONOMY GOING INTO THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY.

*ECONOMIC POLICY AND THE GREAT STAGFLATION* ALAN S. BLINDER 2013-09-11 ECONOMIC POLICY AND THE GREAT STAGFLATION DISCUSSES THE NATIONAL ECONOMIC POLICY AND ECONOMICS AS A POLICY-ORIENTED SCIENCE. THIS BOOK SUMMARIZES WHAT ECONOMISTS DO AND DO NOT KNOW ABOUT THE INFLATION AND RECESSION THAT AFFECTED THE U.S. ECONOMY DURING THE YEARS OF THE GREAT STAGFLATION IN THE MID-1970S. THE TOPICS DISCUSSED INCLUDE THE BASIC CONCEPTS OF STAGFLATION, TURBULENT ECONOMIC HISTORY OF 1971-1976, ANATOMY OF THE GREAT RECESSION AND INFLATION, AND LEGACY OF THE GREAT STAGFLATION. THE RELATION OF WAGE-PRICE CONTROLS, FISCAL POLICY, AND MONETARY POLICY TO THE GREAT STAGFLATION IS ALSO ELABORATED. THIS PUBLICATION IS BENEFICIAL TO ECONOMISTS AND STUDENTS RESEARCHING ON THE HISTORY OF THE GREAT STAGFLATION AND POLICY ERRORS OF THE 1970S.

*THE GREAT STAGNATION* TYLER COWEN 2011-01-25 TYLER COWEN'S CONTROVERSIAL NEW YORK TIMES BESTSELLER—THE BOOK HEARD ROUND THE WORLD THAT IGNITED A FIRESTORM OF DEBATE AND REDEFINED THE NATURE OF AMERICA'S ECONOMIC MALAISE. AMERICA HAS BEEN THROUGH THE BIGGEST FINANCIAL CRISIS SINCE THE GREAT DEPRESSION, UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBERS ARE FRIGHTENING, MEDIA WAGES HAVE BEEN FLAT SINCE THE 1970S, AND IT IS COMMON TO EXPECT THAT THINGS WILL GET WORSE BEFORE THEY GET BETTER. CERTAINLY, THE MULTIDECADE STAGNATION IS NOT YET OVER. HOW WILL WE GET OUT OF THIS MESS? ONE POLITICAL PARTY TRIES TO INCREASE GOVERNMENT SPENDING EVEN WHEN WE HAVE NO GOOD PLAN FOR PAYING FOR BALLOONING PROGRAMS LIKE MEDICARE AND SOCIAL SECURITY. THE OTHER PARTY SEEMS TO THINK TAX CUTS WILL RAISE REVENUE AND HAS A RECORD OF CREATING BIGGER FISCAL DISASTERS THAN THE FIRST. WHERE DOES THIS MADNESS COME FROM? AS COWEN ARGUES, OUR ECONOMY HAS ENJOYED LOW-HANGING FRUIT SINCE THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY: FREE LAND, IMMIGRANT LABOR, AND POWERFUL NEW TECHNOLOGIES. BUT DURING THE LAST FORTY YEARS, THE LOW-HANGING FRUIT STARTED

DISAPPEARING, AND WE STARTED PRETENDING IT WAS STILL THERE. WE HAVE FAILED TO RECOGNIZE THAT WE ARE AT A TECHNOLOGICAL PLATEAU. THE FRUIT TREES ARE BARER THAN WE WANT TO BELIEVE. THAT'S IT. THAT IS WHAT HAS GONE WRONG AND THAT IS WHY OUR POLITICS IS CRAZY. IN *THE GREAT STAGNATION*, COWEN REVEALS THE UNDERLYING CAUSES OF OUR PAST PROSPERITY AND HOW WE WILL GENERATE IT AGAIN. THIS IS A PASSIONATE CALL FOR A NEW RESPECT OF SCIENTIFIC INNOVATIONS THAT BENEFIT NOT ONLY THE POWERFUL ELITES, BUT HUMANITY AS A WHOLE.

*THE AGE OF THE INFOVORE* TYLER COWEN 2010-06-29 PREVIOUSLY PUBLISHED AS *CREATE YOUR OWN ECONOMY* "WILL CHANGE THE WAY YOU THINK ABOUT THINKING."—DANIEL H. PINK, AUTHOR OF *A WHOLE NEW MIND* RENOWNED BEHAVIORAL ECONOMIST AND COMMENTATOR TYLER COWEN SHOWS THAT OUR SUPERNETWORKED WORLD IS CHANGING THE WAY WE THINK—AND EMPOWERING US TO THRIVE IN ANY ECONOMIC CLIMATE. WHETHER IT IS MICRO-BLOGGING ON TWITTER OR BUYING SINGLE SONGS AT ITUNES, WE CAN NOW CUSTOMIZE OUR LIVES TO SHAPE OUR OWN SPECIFIC NEEDS. IN OTHER WORDS, WE CAN CREATE OUR OWN ECONOMY—AND LIVE SMARTER, HAPPIER, FULLER LIVES. AT A TIME WHEN APOCALYPTIC THINKING HAS BECOME ALL TOO COMMON, COWEN OFFERS A MUCH-NEEDED INFORMATION AGE MANIFESTO THAT WILL RESONATE WITH READERS OF DAN ARIELY'S *PREDICTABLY IRRATIONAL*, STEVEN JOHNSON'S *EVERYTHING BAD IS GOOD FOR YOU*, AND *EVERYONE HUNGRY* TO UNDERSTAND OUR POTENTIAL TO WITHSTAND, AND EVEN THRIVE, IN ANY ECONOMIC CLIMATE.

*THE SECOND MACHINE AGE: WORK, PROGRESS, AND PROSPERITY IN A TIME OF BRILLIANT TECHNOLOGIES* ERIK BRYNJOLFSSON 2014-01-20 A PAIR OF TECHNOLOGY EXPERTS DESCRIBE HOW HUMANS WILL HAVE TO KEEP PACE WITH MACHINES IN ORDER TO BECOME PROSPEROUS IN THE FUTURE AND IDENTIFY STRATEGIES AND POLICIES FOR BUSINESS AND INDIVIDUALS TO USE TO COMBINE DIGITAL PROCESSING POWER WITH HUMAN INGENUITY. *DIGITAL DNA* JONATHAN D. ARONSON 2017 INNOVATION IN INFORMATION AND PRODUCTION TECHNOLOGIES IS CREATING BENEFITS AND DISRUPTION, PROFOUNDLY ALTERING HOW FIRMS AND MARKETS PERFORM. DIGITAL DNA PROVIDES AN IN-DEPTH EXAMINATION OF THE OPPORTUNITIES AND CHALLENGES IN THE FAST-CHANGING GLOBAL ECONOMY AND LAYS OUT STRATEGIES THAT COUNTRIES AND THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY SHOULD EMBRACE TO PROMOTE ROBUST GROWTH WHILE ADDRESSING THE RISKS OF THIS DIGITAL UPHEAVAL. WISELY GUIDING THE TRANSFORMATION IN INNOVATION IS A MAJOR CHALLENGE FOR GLOBAL PROSPERITY THAT AFFECTS EVERYONE PETER COWHEY AND JONATHAN ARONSON DEMONSTRATE HOW THE DIGITAL REVOLUTION IS TRANSFORMING THE BUSINESS MODELS OF HIGH TECH INDUSTRIES BUT ALSO OF TRADITIONAL AGRICULTURAL, MANUFACTURING, AND SERVICE SECTOR FIRMS. THE RAPIDITY OF CHANGE COMBINES WITH THE UNCERTAINTY OF WINNERS AND LOSERS TO CREATE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC TENSIONS OVER HOW TO ADAPT PUBLIC POLICIES TO NEW TECHNOLOGICAL AND MARKET SURPRISES. THE LOGIC OF THE POLICY TRADE-OFFS CONFRONTING SOCIETY, AND THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF PRACTICAL DECISION-MAKING IS EXPLORED THROUGH THREE DEVELOPMENTS: THE RISE OF CLOUD

COMPUTING AND TRANS-BORDER DATA FLOWS; INTERNATIONAL COLLABORATION TO REDUCE CYBERSECURITY RISKS; AND THE CONSEQUENCES OF DIFFERENT NATIONAL STANDARDS OF DIGITAL PRIVACY PROTECTION. THE MOST APPROPRIATE GLOBAL STRATEGIES WILL RECOGNIZE THAT A SIGNIFICANT DIVERSITY IN INDIVIDUAL NATIONAL POLICIES IS INEVITABLE. HOWEVER, BECAUSE DIGITAL TECHNOLOGIES OPERATE ACROSS NATIONAL BOUNDARIES THERE IS ALSO A NEED FOR A COMMON INTERNATIONAL BASELINE OF POLICY FUNDAMENTALS TO FACILITATE "QUASI-CONVERGENCE" OF THESE NATIONAL POLICIES. COWHEY AND ARONSON'S EXAMINATION OF THESE DYNAMIC DEVELOPMENTS LEAD TO A MEASURED PROPOSAL FOR AUTHORITATIVE "SOFT RULES" THAT REQUIRES GOVERNMENTS TO CREATE POLICIES THAT ACHIEVE CERTAIN OBJECTIVES, BUT LEAVES THE SPECIFIC DESIGN TO NATIONAL DISCRETION. THESE RULES SHOULD EMBRACE MECHANISMS TO WORK WITH EXPERT MULTI-STAKEHOLDER ORGANIZATIONS TO FACILITATE THE IMPLEMENTATION OF FORMAL AGREEMENTS, ENHANCE THEIR POLITICAL LEGITIMACY AND TECHNICAL EXPERTISE, AND BUILD FLEXIBLE LEARNING INTO THE GOVERNANCE REGIME. THE RESULT WILL BE GREATER CONVERGENCE OF NATIONAL POLICIES AND THE SPACE FOR THE NEW INNOVATION SYSTEM TO FLOURISH.

**WHAT THEN MUST WE DO?** GAR ALPEROVITZ 2013 LOOKS AT THE PROBLEMS WITH AMERICA'S CURRENT ECONOMIC SYSTEM OFFERS A REVOLUTIONARY WAY FORWARD THAT THE AUTHOR CLAIMS IS NOT CORPORATE CAPITALISM OR STATE SOCIALISM, BUT RATHER A SYSTEM THAT IS UNIQUELY AMERICAN.

PROSPERITY WITHOUT GROWTH TIM JACKSON 2016-12-08 WHAT CAN PROSPERITY POSSIBLY MEAN IN A WORLD OF ENVIRONMENTAL AND SOCIAL LIMITS? THE PUBLICATION OF PROSPERITY WITHOUT GROWTH WAS A LANDMARK IN THE SUSTAINABILITY DEBATE. TIM JACKSON'S PIERCING CHALLENGE TO CONVENTIONAL ECONOMICS OPENLY QUESTIONED THE MOST HIGHLY PRIZED GOAL OF POLITICIANS AND ECONOMISTS ALIKE: THE CONTINUED PURSUIT OF EXPONENTIAL ECONOMIC GROWTH. ITS FINDINGS PROVOKED CONTROVERSY, INSPIRED DEBATE AND LED TO A NEW WAVE OF RESEARCH BUILDING ON ITS ARGUMENTS AND CONCLUSIONS. THIS SUBSTANTIALLY REVISED AND RE-WRITTEN EDITION UPDATES THOSE ARGUMENTS AND CONSIDERABLY EXPANDS UPON THEM. JACKSON DEMONSTRATES THAT BUILDING A 'POST-GROWTH' ECONOMY IS A PRECISE, DEFINABLE AND MEANINGFUL TASK. STARTING FROM CLEAR FIRST PRINCIPLES, HE SETS OUT THE DIMENSIONS OF THAT TASK: THE NATURE OF ENTERPRISE; THE QUALITY OF OUR WORKING LIVES; THE STRUCTURE OF INVESTMENT; AND THE ROLE OF THE MONEY SUPPLY. HE SHOWS HOW THE ECONOMY OF TOMORROW MAY BE TRANSFORMED IN WAYS THAT PROTECT EMPLOYMENT, FACILITATE SOCIAL INVESTMENT, REDUCE INEQUALITY AND DELIVER BOTH ECOLOGICAL AND FINANCIAL STABILITY. SEVEN YEARS AFTER IT WAS FIRST PUBLISHED, PROSPERITY WITHOUT GROWTH IS NO LONGER A RADICAL NARRATIVE WHISPERED BY A MARGINAL FRINGE, BUT AN ESSENTIAL VISION OF SOCIAL PROGRESS IN A POST-CRISIS WORLD. FULFILLING THAT VISION IS SIMPLY THE MOST URGENT TASK OF OUR TIMES.

**TAILSPIN** STEVEN BRILL 2018-05-29 IN THIS REVELATORY NARRATIVE COVERING THE

YEARS 1967 TO 2017, STEVEN BRILL GIVES US A STUNNINGLY COGENT PICTURE OF THE BROKEN SYSTEM AT THE HEART OF OUR SOCIETY. HE SHOWS US HOW, OVER THE LAST HALF CENTURY, AMERICA'S CORE VALUES—MERITOCRACY, INNOVATION, DUE PROCESS, FREE SPEECH, AND EVEN DEMOCRACY ITSELF—HAVE SOMEHOW MANAGED TO POWER ITS DECLINE INTO DYSFUNCTION. THEY HAVE ISOLATED OUR BEST AND BRIGHTEST, WHOSE POSITIONS AT THE TOP HAVE NEVER BEEN MORE SECURE OR MORE REMOTE. THE RESULT HAS BEEN AN EROSION OF RESPONSIBILITY AND ACCOUNTABILITY, AN EPIDEMIC OF SHORTSIGHTEDNESS, AN INCREASINGLY HOLLOW ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL CENTER, AND MILLIONS OF AMERICANS GRIPPED BY APATHY AND HOPELESSNESS. BY EXAMINING THE PEOPLE AND FORCES BEHIND THE RISE OF BIG-MONEY LOBBYING, LEGAL AND FINANCIAL ENGINEERING, THE DEMISE OF PRIVATE-SECTOR UNIONS, AND A HAMSTRUNG BUREAUCRACY, BRILL ANSWERS THE QUESTION ON EVERYONE'S MIND: HOW DID WE END UP THIS WAY? FINALLY, HE INTRODUCES US TO THOSE WORKING QUIETLY AND EFFECTIVELY TO REPAIR THE DAMAGES. AT ONCE A DIAGNOSIS OF OUR NATIONAL ILLS, A HISTORY OF THEIR DEVELOPMENT, AND A PRESCRIPTION FOR A BRIGHTER FUTURE, TAILSPIN IS A WORK OF RIVETING JOURNALISM—AND A WELCOME ANTIDOTE TO POLITICAL DESPAIR.

**TECHNOLOGY: A WORLD HISTORY** DANIEL R. HEADRICK PROFESSOR OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HISTORY ROOSEVELT UNIVERSITY 2009-02-25 TODAY TECHNOLOGY HAS CREATED A WORLD OF DAZZLING PROGRESS, GROWING DISPARITIES OF WEALTH AND POVERTY, AND LOOMING THREATS TO THE ENVIRONMENT. TECHNOLOGY: A WORLD HISTORY OFFERS AN ILLUMINATING BACKDROP TO OUR PRESENT MOMENT--A BRILLIANT HISTORY OF INVENTION AROUND THE GLOBE. HISTORIAN DANIEL R. HEADRICK RANGES FROM THE STONE AGE AND THE BEGINNINGS OF AGRICULTURE TO THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION AND THE ELECTRONIC REVOLUTION OF THE RECENT PAST. IN TRACING THE GROWING POWER OF HUMANS OVER NATURE THROUGH INCREASINGLY POWERFUL INNOVATIONS, HE COMPARES THE EVOLUTION OF TECHNOLOGY IN DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE WORLD, PROVIDING A MUCH BROADER ACCOUNT THAN IS FOUND IN OTHER HISTORIES OF TECHNOLOGY. WE ALSO DISCOVER HOW SMALL CHANGES SOMETIMES HAVE DRAMATIC RESULTS--HOW, FOR INSTANCE, THE STIRRUP REVOLUTIONIZED WAR AND GAVE THE MONGOLS A DEADLY ADVANTAGE OVER THE CHINESE. AND HOW THE NAILED HORSESHOE WAS A PIVOTAL BREAKTHROUGH FOR WESTERN FARMERS. ENLIVENED WITH MANY ILLUSTRATIONS, TECHNOLOGY OFFERS A FASCINATING LOOK AT THE SPREAD OF INVENTIONS AROUND THE WORLD, BOTH AS BOONS FOR HUMANITY AND AS WEAPONS OF DESTRUCTION.

**GOOD AND PLENTY** TYLER COWEN 2009-01-10 AMERICANS AGREE ABOUT GOVERNMENT ARTS FUNDING IN THE WAY THE WOMEN IN THE OLD JOKE AGREE ABOUT THE FOOD AT THE WEDDING: IT'S TERRIBLE--AND SUCH SMALL PORTIONS! AMERICANS TYPICALLY EITHER WANT TO ABOLISH THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE ARTS, OR THEY BELIEVE THAT PUBLIC ARTS FUNDING SHOULD BE DRAMATICALLY INCREASED BECAUSE THE ARTS CANNOT SURVIVE IN THE FREE MARKET. IT WOULD TAKE A LOVER OF THE ARTS WHO IS ALSO A LIBERTARIAN ECONOMIST TO BRIDGE SUCH A GAP. ENTER TYLER COWEN. IN THIS BOOK HE ARGUES WHY

THE U.S. WAY OF FUNDING THE ARTS, WHILE LARGELY INDIRECT, RESULTS NOT IN THE TERRIBLE AND THE SMALL BUT IN GOOD AND PLENTY--AND HOW IT COULD RESULT IN EVEN MORE AND BETTER. FEW WOULD DENY THAT AMERICA PRODUCES AND CONSUMES ART OF A QUANTITY AND QUALITY COMPARABLE TO THAT OF ANY COUNTRY. BUT IS THIS DESPITE OR BECAUSE OF AMERICA'S MEAGER DIRECT FUNDING OF THE ARTS RELATIVE TO EUROPEAN COUNTRIES? OVERTURNING THE CONVENTIONAL WISDOM OF THIS QUESTION, COWEN ARGUES THAT AMERICAN ART THRIVES THROUGH AN INGENIOUS COMBINATION OF SMALL DIRECT SUBSIDIES AND IMMENSE INDIRECT SUBSIDIES SUCH AS COPYRIGHT LAW AND TAX POLICIES THAT ENCOURAGE NONPROFITS AND CHARITABLE GIVING. THIS DECENTRALIZED AND EVEN SOMEWHAT ACCIDENTAL--BUT DECIDEDLY NOT LAISSEZ-FAIRE--SYSTEM RESULTS IN ARTS THAT ARE ARGUABLY MORE CREATIVE, DIVERSE, ABUNDANT, AND POLITICALLY UNENCUMBERED THAN THAT OF EUROPE. BRINGING SERIOUS ATTENTION TO THE NEGLECTED ISSUE OF THE AMERICAN WAY OF FUNDING THE ARTS, GOOD AND PLENTY IS ESSENTIAL READING FOR ANYONE CONCERNED ABOUT THE ARTS OR THEIR FUNDING.

**BIG BUSINESS** TYLER COWEN 2019-04-09 AN AGAINST-THE-GRAIN POLEMIC ON AMERICAN CAPITALISM FROM NEW YORK TIMES BESTSELLING AUTHOR TYLER COWEN. WE LOVE TO HATE THE 800-POUND GORILLA. WALMART AND AMAZON DESTROY COMMUNITIES AND SMALL BUSINESSES. FACEBOOK TURNS US INTO ADDICTS WHILE PUTTING OUR PERSONAL DATA AT RISK. FROM SKEPTICAL POLITICIANS LIKE BERNIE SANDERS WHO, AT A 2016 PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN RALLY SAID, "IF A BANK IS TOO BIG TO FAIL, IT IS TOO BIG TO EXIST," TO MILLENNIALS, ONLY 42 PERCENT OF WHOM SUPPORT CAPITALISM, BELIEF IN BIG BUSINESS IS AT AN ALL-TIME LOW. BUT ARE BIG COMPANIES INHERENTLY EVIL? IF BUSINESS IS SO BAD, WHY DOES IT REMAIN SO INTEGRAL TO THE BASIC FUNCTIONING OF AMERICA? ECONOMIST AND BESTSELLING AUTHOR TYLER COWEN SAYS OUR BIGGEST PROBLEM IS THAT WE DON'T LOVE BUSINESS ENOUGH. IN BIG BUSINESS, COWEN PUTS FORTH AN IMPASSIONED DEFENSE OF CORPORATIONS AND THEIR ESSENTIAL ROLE IN A BALANCED, PRODUCTIVE, AND PROGRESSIVE SOCIETY. HE DISMANTLES COMMON MISCONCEPTIONS AND UNTANGLES CONFLICTING INTUITIONS. ACCORDING TO A 2016 GALLUP SURVEY, ONLY 12 PERCENT OF AMERICANS TRUST BIG BUSINESS "QUITE A LOT," AND ONLY 6 PERCENT TRUST IT "A GREAT DEAL." YET AMERICANS AS A GROUP ARE REMARKABLY WILLING TO TRUST BUSINESSES, WHETHER IN THE FORM OF BUYING A NEW PHONE ON THE DAY OF ITS RELEASE OR SIMPLY SHOWING UP TO WORK IN THE EXPECTATION THEY WILL BE PAID. COWEN ILLUMINATES THE CRUCIAL ROLE BUSINESSES PLAY IN SPURRING INNOVATION, REWARDING TALENT AND HARD WORK, AND CREATING THE BOUNTY ON WHICH WE'VE ALL COME TO DEPEND.

**DEATHS OF DESPAIR AND THE FUTURE OF CAPITALISM** ANNE CASE 2021-03-02 A NEW YORK TIMES BESTSELLER A WALL STREET JOURNAL BESTSELLER A NEW YORK TIMES NOTABLE BOOK OF 2020 A NEW YORK TIMES BOOK REVIEW EDITORS' CHOICE SHORTLISTED FOR THE FINANCIAL TIMES AND MCKINSEY BUSINESS BOOK OF THE YEAR A NEW STATESMAN BOOK TO READ FROM ECONOMIST ANNE CASE AND NOBEL PRIZE WINNER ANGUS DEATON, A GROUNDBREAKING ACCOUNT OF HOW THE FLAWS IN CAPITALISM ARE

FATAL FOR AMERICA'S WORKING CLASS DEATHS OF DESPAIR FROM SUICIDE, DRUG OVERDOSE, AND ALCOHOLISM ARE RISING DRAMATICALLY IN THE UNITED STATES, CLAIMING HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF AMERICAN LIVES. ANNE CASE AND ANGUS DEATON EXPLAIN THE OVERWHELMING SURGE IN THESE DEATHS AND SHED LIGHT ON THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FORCES THAT ARE MAKING LIFE HARDER FOR THE WORKING CLASS. AS THE COLLEGE EDUCATED BECOME HEALTHIER AND WEALTHIER, ADULTS WITHOUT A DEGREE ARE LITERALLY DYING FROM PAIN AND DESPAIR. CASE AND DEATON TIE THE CRISIS TO THE WEAKENING POSITION OF LABOR, THE GROWING POWER OF CORPORATIONS, AND A RAPACIOUS HEALTH-CARE SECTOR THAT REDISTRIBUTES WORKING-CLASS WAGES INTO THE POCKETS OF THE WEALTHY. THIS CRITICALLY IMPORTANT BOOK PAINTS A TROUBLING PORTRAIT OF THE AMERICAN DREAM IN DECLINE, AND PROVIDES SOLUTIONS THAT CAN REIN IN CAPITALISM'S EXCESSES AND MAKE IT WORK FOR EVERYONE.

**TRUMPONOMICS** STEPHEN MOORE 2018-10-30 DONALD TRUMP PROMISED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE A TRANSFORMATIVE CHANGE IN ECONOMIC POLICY AFTER EIGHT YEARS OF STAGNATION UNDER OBAMA. BUT HE DIDN'T ADOPT A CONVENTIONAL LEFT OR RIGHT ECONOMIC AGENDA. HIS IS A NEW ECONOMIC POPULISM THAT COMBINES SOME CONVENTIONAL REPUBLICAN IDEAS--TAX CUTS, DEREGULATION, MORE POWER TO THE STATES--WITH MORE TRADITIONAL DEMOCRATIC ISSUES SUCH AS TRADE PROTECTIONISM AND INFRASTRUCTURE SPENDING. IT ALSO MIXES IN IMPORTANT POPULIST ISSUES SUCH AS IMMIGRATION REFORM, PRESSURING THE EUROPEANS TO PAY FOR MORE OF THEIR OWN DEFENSE, AND KEEPING AMERICA FIRST. IN TRUMPONOMICS, CONSERVATIVE ECONOMISTS STEPHEN MOORE AND ARTHUR B. LAFFER OFFER A WELL-INFORMED DEFENSE OF THE PRESIDENT'S APPROACH TO TRADE, TAXES, EMPLOYMENT, INFRASTRUCTURE, AND OTHER ECONOMIC POLICIES. MOORE AND LAFFER WORKED AS SENIOR ECONOMIC ADVISORS TO DONALD TRUMP IN 2016. THEY TRAVELED WITH HIM, FREQUENTLY MET WITH HIS POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC TEAMS, WORKED ON HIS SPEECHES, AND REPRESENTED HIM AS SURROGATES. THEY ARE CURRENTLY MEMBERS OF THE TRUMP ADVISORY COUNCIL AND STILL MEET WITH HIM REGULARLY. IN TRUMPONOMICS, THEY OFFER AN INSIDER'S VIEW ON HOW TRUMP OPERATES IN PUBLIC AND BEHIND CLOSED DOORS, HIS PRIORITIES AND PASSIONS, AND HIS GREATEST ATTRIBUTES AND LIABILITIES. TRUMP IS BETTING HIS PRESIDENCY THAT HE CAN CREATE AN ECONOMIC REVIVAL IN AMERICA'S INDUSTRIAL HEARTLAND. CAN HE REALLY BRING JOBS BACK TO THE RUST BELT? CAN HE CUT TAXES AND BRING THE DEBT DOWN? ABOVE ALL, DOES HE HAVE THE PERSONAL DISCIPLINE, THE VISION, THE RIGHT TEAM, AND THE RIGHT STRATEGY TO PULL OFF HIS AMBITIOUS ECONOMIC GOALS? MOORE AND LAFFER BELIEVE THAT HE CAN PULL IT OFF AND THAT TRUMPONOMICS WILL USHER IN A NEW ERA OF PROSPERITY FOR ALL AMERICANS.

**THE REAL PRICE OF EVERYTHING** MICHAEL LEWIS 2007 PRESENTS SIX CLASSIC DISCOURSES ON ECONOMICS BY ADAM SMITH, THOMAS ROBERT MALTHUS, DAVID RICARDO, CHARLES MACKAY, THORSTEIN VEBLÉN, AND JOHN MAYNARD KEYNES, WITH BRIEF INTRODUCTIONS TO EACH WORK.

**THE AGE OF STAGNATION** SATYAJIT DAS 2016 "ORIGINALLY PUBLISHED AS A BANQUET

OF CONSEQUENCES BY PENGUIN RANDOM HOUSE AUSTRALIA IN AUGUST 2015"--TITLE PAGE VERSO.

**THE FOURTH INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION** KLAUS SCHWAB 2017-01-03 THE FOUNDER AND EXECUTIVE CHAIRMAN OF THE WORLD ECONOMIC FORUM ON HOW THE IMPENDING TECHNOLOGICAL REVOLUTION WILL CHANGE OUR LIVES WE ARE ON THE BRINK OF THE FOURTH INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION. AND THIS ONE WILL BE UNLIKE ANY OTHER IN HUMAN HISTORY. CHARACTERIZED BY NEW TECHNOLOGIES FUSING THE PHYSICAL, DIGITAL AND BIOLOGICAL WORLDS, THE FOURTH INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION WILL IMPACT ALL DISCIPLINES, ECONOMIES AND INDUSTRIES - AND IT WILL DO SO AT AN UNPRECEDENTED RATE. WORLD ECONOMIC FORUM DATA PREDICTS THAT BY 2025 WE WILL SEE: COMMERCIAL USE OF NANOMATERIALS 200 TIMES STRONGER THAN STEEL AND A MILLION TIMES THINNER THAN HUMAN HAIR; THE FIRST TRANSPLANT OF A 3D-PRINTED LIVER; 10% OF ALL CARS ON US ROADS BEING DRIVERLESS; AND MUCH MORE BESIDES. IN THE FOURTH INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION, SCHWAB OUTLINES THE KEY TECHNOLOGIES DRIVING THIS REVOLUTION, DISCUSSES THE MAJOR IMPACTS ON GOVERNMENTS, BUSINESSES, CIVIL SOCIETY AND INDIVIDUALS, AND OFFERS BOLD IDEAS FOR WHAT CAN BE DONE TO SHAPE A BETTER FUTURE FOR ALL.

**RISE OF THE ROBOTS** MARTIN FORD 2015-05-05 THE NEW YORK TIMES-BESTSELLING GUIDE TO HOW AUTOMATION IS CHANGING THE ECONOMY, UNDERMINING WORK, AND RESHAPING OUR LIVES WINNER OF BEST BUSINESS BOOK OF THE YEAR AWARDS FROM THE FINANCIAL TIMES AND FROM FORBES "LUCID, COMPREHENSIVE, AND UNAFRAID...;AN INDISPENSABLE CONTRIBUTION TO A LONG-RUNNING ARGUMENT."--LOS ANGELES TIMES WHAT ARE THE JOBS OF THE FUTURE? HOW MANY WILL THERE BE? AND WHO WILL HAVE THEM? AS TECHNOLOGY CONTINUES TO ACCELERATE AND MACHINES BEGIN TAKING CARE OF THEMSELVES, FEWER PEOPLE WILL BE NECESSARY. ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE IS ALREADY WELL ON ITS WAY TO MAKING "GOOD JOBS" OBSOLETE: MANY PARALEGALS, JOURNALISTS, OFFICE WORKERS, AND EVEN COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS ARE POISED TO BE REPLACED BY ROBOTS AND SMART SOFTWARE. AS PROGRESS CONTINUES, BLUE AND WHITE COLLAR JOBS ALIKE WILL EVAPORATE, SQUEEZING WORKING- AND MIDDLE-CLASS FAMILIES EVER FURTHER. AT THE SAME TIME, HOUSEHOLDS ARE UNDER ASSAULT FROM EXPLODING COSTS, ESPECIALLY FROM THE TWO MAJOR INDUSTRIES-EDUCATION AND HEALTH CARE-THAT, SO FAR, HAVE NOT BEEN TRANSFORMED BY INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY. THE RESULT COULD WELL BE MASSIVE

UNEMPLOYMENT AND INEQUALITY AS WELL AS THE IMPLOSION OF THE CONSUMER ECONOMY ITSELF. THE PAST SOLUTIONS TO TECHNOLOGICAL DISRUPTION, ESPECIALLY MORE TRAINING AND EDUCATION, AREN'T GOING TO WORK. WE MUST DECIDE, NOW, WHETHER THE FUTURE WILL SEE BROAD-BASED PROSPERITY OR CATASTROPHIC LEVELS OF INEQUALITY AND ECONOMIC INSECURITY. RISE OF THE ROBOTS IS ESSENTIAL READING TO UNDERSTAND WHAT ACCELERATING TECHNOLOGY MEANS FOR OUR ECONOMIC PROSPECTS-NOT TO MENTION THOSE OF OUR CHILDREN-AS WELL AS FOR SOCIETY AS A WHOLE.

OECD 2015-12-11 THIS BOOK ADDRESSES THE RISING FRONTIER AND OTHER FIRMS, AND IDENTIFIES A NUMBER OF STRUCTURAL IMPEDIMENTS CONSTRAINING BUSINESS START-UPS, KNOWLEDGE DIFFUSION AND RESOURCE ALLOCATION (SUCH AS BARRIERS TO UP-SCALING AND RELATIVELY HIGH RATES OF SKILL MISMATCH).

**MASS POLITICS IN TOUGH TIMES** NANCY BERMEO 2014 IN MASS POLITICS IN TOUGH TIMES, THE EMINENT POLITICAL SCIENTISTS LARRY BARTELS AND NANCY BERMEO HAVE GATHERED A GROUP OF LEADING SCHOLARS TO ANALYZE THE POLITICAL RESPONSES TO THE GREAT RECESSION IN THE US, WESTERN EUROPE, AND EAST-CENTRAL EUROPE.

ROBERT J. GORDON 2017-08-29 HOW AMERICA'S HIGH STANDARD OF LIVING CAME TO BE AND WHY FUTURE GROWTH IS UNDER THREAT IN THE CENTURY AFTER THE CIVIL WAR, AN ECONOMIC REVOLUTION IMPROVED THE AMERICAN STANDARD OF LIVING IN WAYS PREVIOUSLY UNIMAGINABLE. ELECTRIC LIGHTING, INDOOR PLUMBING, MOTOR VEHICLES, AIR TRAVEL, AND TELEVISION TRANSFORMED HOUSEHOLDS AND WORKPLACES. BUT HAS THAT ERA OF UNPRECEDENTED GROWTH COME TO AN END? WEAVING TOGETHER A VIVID NARRATIVE, HISTORICAL ANECDOTES, AND ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, THE RISE AND FALL OF AMERICAN GROWTH CHALLENGES THE VIEW THAT ECONOMIC GROWTH WILL CONTINUE UNABATED, AND DEMONSTRATES THAT THE LIFE-ALTERING SCALE OF INNOVATIONS BETWEEN 1870 AND 1970 CANNOT BE REPEATED. ROBERT GORDON CONTENDS THAT THE NATION'S PRODUCTIVITY GROWTH WILL BE FURTHER HELD BACK BY THE HEADWINDS OF RISING INEQUALITY, STAGNATING EDUCATION, AN AGING POPULATION, AND THE RISING DEBT OF COLLEGE STUDENTS AND THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, AND THAT WE MUST FIND NEW SOLUTIONS. A CRITICAL VOICE IN THE MOST PRESSING DEBATES OF OUR TIME, THE RISE AND FALL OF AMERICAN GROWTH IS AT ONCE A TRIBUTE TO A CENTURY OF RADICAL CHANGE AND A HARBINGER OF TOUGHER TIMES TO COME.

*THE FUTURE OF PRODUCTIVITY*